
Section 2: Country-by-Country Reports

BAHRAIN

Table 8.1 Foreign state measures affecting Bahrain's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Bahrain's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Bahrain's commercial interests	25	24
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Bahrain's commercial interests [1]	5	4
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Bahrain's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Bahrain's interests [2]	9	9
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Bahrain's interests [3]	11	11
Total number of implemented measures affecting Bahrain's commercial interests	19	18
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Bahrain's commercial interests.	6	6
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Bahrain's foreign commercial interests	5	5
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Bahrain's commercial interests	36	36

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Bahrain" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.2 Bahrain's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests

Summary statistic of Bahrain's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of Bahrain's measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	1	1
Total number of Bahrain's measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of other jurisdictions' commercial interests [1]	1	1
Total number of Bahrain's measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [2]	none	none
Total number of Bahrain's measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [3]	none	none
Total number of 4-digit tariff lines affected by measures implemented by Bahrain that harm foreign commercial interests	none	none
Total number of 2-digit sectors affected by measures implemented by Bahrain that harm foreign commercial interests	none	
Total number of trading partners affected by measures implemented by Bahrain that harm foreign commercial interests	none	

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Bahrain" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.3 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Bahrain's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
Germany	4
Indonesia	2
Algeria	1
Argentina	1
Austria	1
Belgium	1
Bulgaria	1
China	1
Cyprus	1
Czech Republic	1
Denmark	1
Estonia	1
European Communities	1
Finland	1
France	1
Greece	1
Hungary	1
Ireland	1
Italy	1
Latvia	1
Lithuania	1
Luxembourg	1
Malaysia	1
Malta	1
Netherlands	1
Poland	1
Portugal	1
Republic of Korea	1
Romania	1
Slovakia	1
Slovenia	1
Spain	1
Sweden	1
Thailand	1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1
United States of America	1

Table 8.4 Implemented measures that harm Bahrain's commercial interests, by type/interests

Type of measure.	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	7	30.4%
Tariff measure	4	17.4%
Export taxes or restriction	3	13.0%
Export subsidy	2	8.7%
Investment measure	1	4.3%
Local content requirement	1	4.3%
Other service sector measure	1	4.3%
Public procurement	1	4.3%
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	1	4.3%
Technical Barrier to Trade	1	4.3%
Trade finance	1	4.3%
Total	23	100.0%

Foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by Bahrain's state measures.

No foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by this jurisdiction have been reported in the GTA database.

Iran

Table 8.5 Foreign state measures affecting Iran's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Iran's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Iran's commercial interests	61	54
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Iran's commercial interests [1]	10	10
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Iran's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Iran's interests [2]	17	11
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Iran's interests [3]	34	33
Total number of implemented measures affecting Iran's commercial interests	46	45
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Iran's commercial interests.	15	9
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Iran's foreign commercial interests	13	7
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Iran's commercial interests	14	14

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Iran" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.6 Iran's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests

Summary statistic of Iran's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of Iran's measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	5	5
Total number of Iran's measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of other jurisdictions' commercial interests [1]	2	2
Total number of Iran's measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [2]	none	none
Total number of Iran's measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [3]	3	3
Total number of 4-digit tariff lines affected by measures implemented by Iran that harm foreign commercial interests	2	2
Total number of 2-digit sectors affected by measures implemented by Iran that harm foreign commercial interests	7	none
Total number of trading partners affected by measures implemented by Iran that harm foreign commercial interests	none	none

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change. Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Iran" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.7 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Iran's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
Russian Federation	11
India	4
Germany	3
Ukraine	3
Argentina	2
Belarus	2
France	1
Indonesia	1
Iraq	1
Japan	1
Kazakhstan	1
Republic of Korea	1
United Arab Emirates	1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1

Table 8.8 Implemented measures that harm Iran's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure.	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	15	30.0%
Tariff measure	9	18.0%
Export taxes or restriction	5	10.0%
Export subsidy	4	8.0%
State trading enterprise	3	6.0%
Consumption subsidy	2	4.0%
State-controlled company	2	4.0%
Trade finance	2	4.0%
Import ban	1	2.0%
Migration measure	1	2.0%
Non tariff barrier (not otherwise specified)	1	2.0%
Other service sector measure	1	2.0%
Public procurement	1	2.0%
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	1	2.0%
Technical Barrier to Trade	1	2.0%
Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	1	2.0%
Total	50	100.0%

Foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by Iran's state measures.

No foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by this jurisdiction have been reported in the GTA database.

Iraq

Table 8.9 Foreign state measures affecting Iraq's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Iraq's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Iraq's commercial interests	10	9
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Iraq's commercial interests [1]	3	3
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Iraq's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Iraq's interests [2]	3	3
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Iraq's interests [3]	4	3
Total number of implemented measures affecting Iraq's commercial interests	8	7
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Iraq's commercial interests.	2	2
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Iraq's foreign commercial interests	2	2
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Iraq's commercial interests	4	3

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Iraq" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.10 Iraq's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests

Summary statistic of Iraq's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of Iraq's measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	2	2
Total number of Iraq's measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of other jurisdictions' commercial interests [1]	1	1
Total number of Iraq's measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [2]	none	none
Total number of Iraq's measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [3]	1	1
Total number of 4-digit tariff lines affected by measures implemented by Iraq that harm foreign commercial interests	14	14
Total number of 2-digit sectors affected by measures implemented by Iraq that harm foreign commercial interests	2	2
Total number of trading partners affected by measures implemented by Iraq that harm foreign commercial interests	5	5

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Iraq" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.11 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Iraq's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
Algeria	1
India	1
Republic of Korea	1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1

Table 8.12 Foreign jurisdictions commercial interests affected by Iraq's state measures

Foreign jurisdictions affected	Number of measures
Iran	1
Jordan	1
Syrian Arab Republic	1
Turkey	1

Table 8.13 Implemented measures that harm Iraq's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	1	20.0%
Investment measure	1	20.0%
Tariff measure	1	20.0%
Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	1	20.0%
Trade finance	1	20.0%
Total	5	100.0%

Table 8.14 Iraq's implemented measures that harm foreign commercial interests, by type

Type of measure.	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Import ban	1	100.0%
Total	1	100.0%

Jordan

Table 8.15 Foreign state measures affecting Jordan's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Jordan's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Jordan's commercial interests	40	38
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Jordan's commercial interests [1]	7	6
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Jordan's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Jordan's interests [2]	10	9
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Jordan's interests [3]	23	23
Total number of implemented measures affecting Jordan's commercial interests	33	32
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Jordan's commercial interests.	7	6
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Jordan's foreign commercial interests	6	5
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Jordan's commercial interests	41	41

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Jordan" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.16 Jordan's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests

Summary statistic of Jordan's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of Jordan's measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	3	1
Total number of Jordan's measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of other jurisdictions' commercial interests [1]	1	none
Total number of Jordan's measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [2]	none	none
Total number of Jordan's measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [3]	2	1
Total number of 4-digit tariff lines affected by measures implemented by Jordan that harm foreign commercial interests	2	none
Total number of 2-digit sectors affected by measures implemented by Jordan that harm foreign commercial interests	1	none
Total number of trading partners affected by measures implemented by Jordan that harm foreign commercial interests	11	4

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change. Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Jordan" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.17 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Jordan's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
India	3
Indonesia	3
France	2
Germany	2
Netherlands	2
Spain	2
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	2
United States of America	2
Algeria	1
Argentina	1
Austria	1
Belgium	1
Bulgaria	1
China	1
Cyprus	1
Czech Republic	1
Denmark	1
Egypt	1
Estonia	1
European Communities	1
Finland	1
Greece	1
Hungary	1
Iraq	1
Ireland	1
Italy	1
Latvia	1
Lithuania	1
Luxembourg	1
Malaysia	1
Malta	1
Poland	1
Portugal	1
Romania	1
Russian Federation	1
Slovakia	1
Slovenia	1
Sweden	1
Switzerland	1
Thailand	1
United Arab Emirates	1

Table 8.18 Foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by Jordan's state measures

Foreign jurisdictions affected	Number of measures
China	1
Egypt	1
Indonesia	1
Italy	1
Philippines	1
Saudi Arabia	1
Spain	1
Sri Lanka	1
Syrian Arab Republic	1
United Arab Emirates	1

Table 8.19 Implemented measures that harm Jordan's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure.	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	9	32.1%
Export subsidy	5	17.9%
Export taxes or restriction	3	10.7%
Tariff measure	3	10.7%
Trade finance	2	7.1%
Import ban	1	3.6%
Investment measure	1	3.6%
Local content requirement	1	3.6%
Migration measure	1	3.6%
Public procurement	1	3.6%
State trading enterprise	1	3.6%
Total	28	100.0%

Table 8.20 Jordan's implemented measures that harm foreign commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Migration measure	1	50.0%
Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	1	50.0%
Total	2	100.0%

Kuwait

Table 8.21 Foreign state measures affecting Kuwait's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Kuwait's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Kuwait's commercial interests	32	28
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Kuwait's commercial interests [1]	5	4
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Kuwait's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Kuwait's interests [2]	11	9
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Kuwait's interests [3]	16	15
Total number of implemented measures affecting Kuwait's commercial interests	22	20
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Kuwait's commercial interests.	10	8
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Kuwait's foreign commercial interests	9	7
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Kuwait's commercial interests	11	11

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Kuwait" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.22 Kuwait's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests

Summary statistic of Kuwait's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of Kuwait's measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	3	3
Total number of Kuwait's measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of other jurisdictions' commercial interests [1]	2	2
Total number of Kuwait's measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [2]	none	none
Total number of Kuwait's measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [3]	1	1
Total number of 4-digit tariff lines affected by measures implemented by Kuwait that harm foreign commercial interests	8	8
Total number of 2-digit sectors affected by measures implemented by Kuwait that harm foreign commercial interests	6	6
Total number of trading partners affected by measures implemented by Kuwait that harm foreign commercial interests	1	1

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Kuwait" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.23 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Kuwait's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
India	4
Republic of Korea	2
Russian Federation	2
Argentina	1
China	1
Egypt	1
Indonesia	1
Saudi Arabia	1
Spain	1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1

Table 8.24 Foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by Kuwait's state measures

Foreign jurisdictions affected	Number of measures
Mongolia	1

Table 8.25 Implemented measures that harm Kuwait's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	6	35.3%
Tariff measure	3	17.6%
Export subsidy	2	11.8%
Trade finance	2	11.8%
Export taxes or restriction	1	5.9%
Investment measure	1	5.9%
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	1	5.9%
Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	1	5.9%
Total	17	100.0%

Table 8.26 Kuwait's implemented measures that harm foreign commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	1	100%
Total	1	100%

Lebanon

Table 8.27 Foreign state measures affecting Lebanon's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Lebanon's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Lebanon's commercial interests	29	29
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Lebanon's commercial interests [1]	3	3
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Lebanon's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Lebanon's interests [2]	9	9
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Lebanon's interests [3]	17	17
Total number of implemented measures affecting Lebanon's commercial interests	24	24
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Lebanon's commercial interests.	5	5
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Lebanon's foreign commercial interests	5	5
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Lebanon's commercial interests	39	39

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Lebanon" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.28 Lebanon's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests

Summary statistic of Lebanon's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of Lebanon's measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	1	1
Total number of Lebanon's measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of other jurisdictions' commercial interests [1]	none	none
Total number of Lebanon's measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [2]	none	none
Total number of Lebanon's measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [3]	1	1
Total number of 4-digit tariff lines affected by measures implemented by Lebanon that harm foreign commercial interests	1	1
Total number of 2-digit sectors affected by measures implemented by Lebanon that harm foreign commercial interests	1	1
Total number of trading partners affected by measures implemented by Lebanon that harm foreign commercial interests	1	1

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Lebanon" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.29 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Lebanon's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
France	3
Germany	3
Spain	3
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3
Austria	2
Belgium	2
Bulgaria	2
Cyprus	2
Czech Republic	2
Denmark	2
Estonia	2
European Communities	2
Finland	2
Greece	2
Hungary	2
India	2
Indonesia	2
Ireland	2
Italy	2
Latvia	2
Lithuania	2
Luxembourg	2
Malta	2
Netherlands	2
Poland	2
Portugal	2
Romania	2
Slovakia	2
Slovenia	2
Sweden	2
Algeria	1
Argentina	1
China	1
Egypt	1
Lebanon	1
Malaysia	1
Russian Federation	1
Thailand	1
United States of America	1

Table 8.30 Implemented measures that harm Lebanon's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	7	33.3%
Export subsidy	4	19.0%
Export taxes or restriction	2	9.5%
Public procurement	2	9.5%
Tariff measure	2	9.5%
Trade finance	2	9.5%
Investment measure	1	4.8%
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	1	4.8%
Total	21	100.0%

Table 8.31 Lebanon's implemented measures that harm foreign commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	1	100%
Total	1	100.0%

Foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by Lebanon's state measures.

No foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by this jurisdiction have been reported in the GTA database.

Oman

Table 8.32 Foreign state measures affecting Oman's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Oman's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Oman's commercial interests	38	34
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Oman's commercial interests [1]	4	3
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Oman's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Oman's interests [2]	14	12
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Oman's interests [3]	20	19
Total number of implemented measures affecting Oman's commercial interests	30	27
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Oman's commercial interests.	8	7
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Oman's foreign commercial interests	8	7
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Oman's commercial interests	37	37

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Oman" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.33 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Oman's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
India	4
France	3
Germany	3
Indonesia	3
Spain	3
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3
Austria	2
Belgium	2
Bulgaria	2
Cyprus	2
Czech Republic	2
Denmark	2
Estonia	2
European Communities	2
Finland	2
Greece	2
Hungary	2
Ireland	2
Italy	2
Latvia	2
Lithuania	2
Luxembourg	2
Malta	2
Netherlands	2
Poland	2
Portugal	2
Republic of Korea	2
Romania	2
Slovakia	2
Slovenia	2
Sweden	2
United States of America	2
Algeria	1
China	1
Japan	1
Malaysia	1
Thailand	1

Table 8.34 Implemented measures that harm Oman's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	8	23.5%
Export subsidy	6	17.6%
Tariff measure	5	14.7%
Export taxes or restriction	3	8.8%
Non tariff barrier (not otherwise specified)	2	5.9%
Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	2	5.9%
Trade finance	2	5.9%
Investment measure	1	2.9%
Local content requirement	1	2.9%
Other service sector measure	1	2.9%
Public procurement	1	2.9%
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	1	2.9%
Technical Barrier to Trade	1	2.9%
Total	34	100.0%

Oman's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests.

No measures have been reported for this jurisdiction in the GTA database.

Qatar

Table 8.35 Foreign state measures affecting Qatar's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Qatar's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Qatar's commercial interests	28	24
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Qatar's commercial interests [1]	5	4
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Qatar's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Qatar's interests [2]	10	8
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Qatar's interests [3]	13	12
Total number of implemented measures affecting Qatar's commercial interests	20	18
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Qatar's commercial interests.	8	6
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Qatar's foreign commercial interests	8	6
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Qatar's commercial interests	10	10

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Qatar" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.36 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Qatar's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
India	3
Republic of Korea	2
Algeria	1
Argentina	1
China	1
France	1
Germany	1
Indonesia	1
Russian Federation	1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1

Table 8.37 Implemented measures that harm Qatar's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	6	40.0%
Tariff measure	2	13.3%
Trade finance	2	13.3%
Export subsidy	1	6.7%
Export taxes or restriction	1	6.7%
Investment measure	1	6.7%
Public procurement	1	6.7%
Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	1	6.7%
Total	15	100.0%

Qatar's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests.

No measures have been reported for this jurisdiction in the GTA database.

Saudi Arabia

Table 8.38 Foreign state measures affecting Saudi Arabia's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Saudi Arabia's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Saudi Arabia's commercial interests	59	50
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Saudi Arabia's commercial interests [1]	8	7
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Saudi Arabia's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Saudi Arabia's interests [2]	22	16
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Saudi Arabia's interests [3]	29	27
Total number of implemented measures affecting Saudi Arabia's commercial interests	45	41
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Saudi Arabia's commercial interests.	14	9
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Saudi Arabia's foreign commercial interests	13	8
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Saudi Arabia's commercial interests	43	42

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Saudi Arabia" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.39 Saudi Arabia's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests

Summary statistic of Saudi Arabia's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of Saudi Arabia's measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	8	8
Total number of Saudi Arabia's measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of other jurisdictions' commercial interests [1]	1	1
Total number of Saudi Arabia's measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [2]	2	2
Total number of Saudi Arabia's measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [3]	5	5
Total number of 4-digit tariff lines affected by measures implemented by Saudi Arabia that harm foreign commercial interests	14	14
Total number of 2-digit sectors affected by measures implemented by Saudi Arabia that harm foreign commercial interests	4	4
Total number of trading partners affected by measures implemented by Saudi Arabia that harm foreign commercial interests	3	3

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Saudi Arabia" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.40 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Saudi Arabia's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
India	5
Germany	4
Indonesia	3
Republic of Korea	3
Russian Federation	3
Spain	3
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3
Argentina	2
Austria	2
Belgium	2
Bulgaria	2
Cyprus	2
Czech Republic	2
Denmark	2
Estonia	2
European Communities	2
Finland	2
France	2
Greece	2
Hungary	2
Ireland	2
Italy	2
Latvia	2
Lithuania	2
Luxembourg	2
Malta	2
Netherlands	2
Poland	2
Portugal	2
Romania	2
Slovakia	2
Slovenia	2
Sweden	2
Algeria	1
Belarus	1
China	1
Egypt	1
Jordan	1
Malaysia	1
Mexico	1
Sudan	1
Thailand	1
United States of America	1

Table 8.41 Foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by Saudi Arabia's state measures

Foreign jurisdictions affected	Number of measures
Kuwait	1
United Arab Emirates	1
Yemen	1

Table 8.42 Implemented measures that harm Saudi Arabia's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	11	25.0%
Export subsidy	7	15.9%
Tariff measure	7	15.9%
Export taxes or restriction	4	9.1%
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	3	6.8%
Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	3	6.8%
Investment measure	2	4.5%
Non tariff barrier (not otherwise specified)	2	4.5%
Trade finance	2	4.5%
Other service sector measure	1	2.3%
Public procurement	1	2.3%
Technical Barrier to Trade	1	2.3%
Total	44	100.0%

Table 8.43 Saudi Arabia's implemented measures that harm foreign commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Import ban	2	33.3%
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	2	33.3%
Investment measure	1	16.7%
Migration measure	1	16.7%
Total	6	100.0%

United Arab Emirates

Table 8.44 Foreign state measures affecting United Arab Emirates' commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting United Arab Emirates' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting United Arab Emirates' commercial interests	85	77
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of United Arab Emirates' commercial interests [1]	11	10
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm United Arab Emirates' commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against United Arab Emirates' interests [2]	29	23
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against United Arab Emirates' interests [3]	45	44
Total number of implemented measures affecting United Arab Emirates' commercial interests	64	62
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect United Arab Emirates' commercial interests.	21	15
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm United Arab Emirates' foreign commercial interests	20	14
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm United Arab Emirates' commercial interests	50	48

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change. Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "United Arab Emirates" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.45 United Arab Emirates' state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests

Summary statistic of United Arab Emirates' state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of United Arab Emirates' measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests	3	3
Total number of United Arab Emirates' measures found to benefit OR involve no change in the treatment of other jurisdictions' commercial interests [1]	none	none
Total number of United Arab Emirates' measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [2]	1	1
Total number of United Arab Emirates' measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against foreign interests [3]	2	2
Total number of 4-digit tariff lines affected by measures implemented by United Arab Emirates that harm foreign commercial interests	none	none
Total number of 2-digit sectors affected by measures implemented by United Arab Emirates that harm foreign commercial interests	none	none
Total number of trading partners affected by measures implemented by United Arab Emirates that harm foreign commercial interests	10	10

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change. Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "United Arab Emirates" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.46 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting United Arab Emirates' commercial commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
Indonesia	5
Russian Federation	5
France	4
India	4
Spain	4
Argentina	2
Germany	2
Nigeria	2
Ukraine	2
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	2
United States of America	2
Algeria	1
Australia	1
Austria	1
Belarus	1
Belgium	1
Bulgaria	1
China	1
Cyprus	1
Czech Republic	1
Denmark	1
Ecuador	1
Egypt	1
Estonia	1
European Communities	1
Finland	1
Greece	1
Hungary	1
Ireland	1
Italy	1
Japan	1
Jordan	1
Latvia	1
Lithuania	1
Luxembourg	1
Malta	1
Netherlands	1
Poland	1
Portugal	1
Republic of Korea	1
Romania	1
Saudi Arabia	1
Slovakia	1
Slovenia	1
Sweden	1
Switzerland	1
Uganda	1
Viet Nam	1
Zambia	1

Table 8.47 Foreign jurisdictions' commercial interests affected by United Arab Emirates' state measures

Foreign jurisdictions affected	Number of measures
Bangladesh	1
Egypt	1
India	1
Iran	1
Jordan	1
Pakistan	1
Philippines	1
Sri Lanka	1
Sudan	1
Yemen	1

Table 8.48 Implemented measures that harm United Arab Emirates' commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	15	23.8%
Tariff measure	15	23.8%
Export subsidy	8	12.7%
Non tariff barrier (not otherwise specified)	5	7.9%
Export taxes or restriction	4	6.3%
Public procurement	4	6.3%
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measure	2	3.2%
Trade finance	2	3.2%
Consumption subsidy	1	1.6%
Import ban	1	1.6%
Intellectual property protection	1	1.6%
Investment measure	1	1.6%
Local content requirement	1	1.6%
Other service sector measure	1	1.6%
Technical Barrier to Trade	1	1.6%
Trade defence measure (AD, CVD, safeguard)	1	1.6%
Total	63	100.0%

Table 8.49 United Arab Emirates' implemented measures that harm foreign commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	1	50.0%
Migration measure	1	50.0%
Total	2	100.0%

Yemen

Table 8.50 Foreign state measures affecting Yemen's commercial interests

Summary statistic of foreign state measures affecting Yemen's commercial interests	All measures	All measures except anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguard actions
Total number of measures affecting Yemen's commercial interests	20	20
Total number of foreign measures found to benefit or involve no change in the treatment of Yemen's commercial interests [1]	3	3
Total number of foreign measures that (i) have been implemented and are likely to harm Yemen's commercial interests or (ii) that have been announced but not implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Yemen's interests [2]	3	3
Total number of foreign measures that have been implemented and which almost certainly discriminate against Yemen's interests [3]	14	14
Total number of implemented measures affecting Yemen's commercial interests	18	18
Total number of pending foreign measures likely to affect Yemen's commercial interests.	2	2
Total number of pending foreign measures that, if implemented, are likely to harm Yemen's foreign commercial interests	2	2
Total number of trading partners that have imposed measures that harm Yemen's commercial interests	39	39

Note: As the Global Trade Alert database is updated frequently, the above data will change.

Updates on the numbers in this table can be found by going to <http://www.globaltradealert.org/site-statistics>, and selecting "Yemen" in the "Affecting Trading Partner" and clicking the button "Get Stats".

[1] These measures are classified "green" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[2] These measures are classified "amber" in the Global Trade Alert database.

[3] These measures are classified "red" in the Global Trade Alert database.

Table 8.51 Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures affecting Yemen's commercial interests

Foreign jurisdictions implementing measures	Number of measures
India	3
Germany	2
Indonesia	2
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	2
Algeria	1
Austria	1
Belarus	1
Belgium	1
Bulgaria	1
China	1
Cyprus	1
Czech Republic	1
Denmark	1
Estonia	1
European Communities	1
Finland	1
France	1
Greece	1
Hungary	1
Ireland	1
Italy	1
Latvia	1
Lithuania	1
Luxembourg	1
Malaysia	1
Malta	1
Netherlands	1
Poland	1
Portugal	1
Republic of Korea	1
Romania	1
Russian Federation	1
Saudi Arabia	1
Slovakia	1
Slovenia	1
Spain	1
Sweden	1
Thailand	1
United Arab Emirates	1

Table 8.52 Implemented measures that harm Yemen's commercial interests, by type

Type of measure	Number of measures	As percentage of measures
Bail out / state aid measure	4	25.0%
Export subsidy	3	18.8%
Export taxes or restriction	3	18.8%
Trade finance	2	12.5%
Import ban	1	6.3%
Investment measure	1	6.3%
Migration measure	1	6.3%
Tariff measure	1	6.3%
Total	16	100.0%

Yemen's state measures affecting other jurisdictions' commercial interests.

No measures have been reported for this jurisdiction in the GTA database.